

$m \sim \text{Poisson}(\lambda)$, then $X_k = \# \text{ balls in bin } k$,

$$\Pr(X_1=x_1, \dots, X_6=x_6, m=x_1+\dots+x_6) = \left(\frac{\overbrace{m!}^{\text{permutes}}}{\prod_{i=1}^6 x_i!} \underbrace{\prod_{i=1}^6 \frac{1}{6}}_{\text{indep.}} \right) \times \overbrace{\left(\frac{\lambda^m e^{-\lambda}}{m!} \right)}^{\text{poisson pdf}}$$

$$= \prod_{i=1}^6 \frac{(\lambda/6)^{x_i} e^{-\lambda/6}}{x_i!} = \text{Prob}(\text{Pois}(\lambda/6)=x_1, \dots, \text{Pois}(\lambda/6)=x_6)$$

so by throwing poisson # of rolls, then joint distribution of balls in each bin follows independent poisons.

with $X_i \sim \text{Pois}(\lambda/6)$, $P_i = \text{prob ball in bin } i = \frac{1}{6}$.

To use this to calculate, let $\mu = \lambda/6$, so that

$$\underbrace{\# \text{ distinct, m throws}}_{Y_m} \stackrel{D}{=} \mathbb{I}_{\{X_1 \neq 0\}} + \mathbb{I}_{\{X_2 \neq 0\}} + \dots + \mathbb{I}_{\{X_6 \neq 0\}}$$

so again, using probability generating function,

$$E[t^{Y_m}] = E[t^{\sum \mathbb{I}_{\{X_i \neq 0\}}}]^6 = [e^{-\mu} + (1-e^{-\mu})t]^6$$

Moreover, we can decompose using law of total expectation,

$$\begin{aligned} E[t^{Y_m}] &= \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} E[t^{Y_m} | m=k] \text{Prob}(m=k) \\ &= \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} E[t^{Y_m} | m=k] (\lambda^k e^{-\lambda} / k!) \end{aligned}$$

in particular, $\left\{ E[t^{Y_m}] e^{\lambda} \right\}_{t^4 \lambda^6 \text{ coef.}} = \frac{\text{Prob}(Y_6=4)}{6!}$

Now, all that remains is to do that calculation of prob. generating function,

$$P(Y_6=4) = \left\{ 6! e^{\lambda} \left[e^{-\lambda} + (1-e^{-\lambda})t \right]^6 \right\}_{\lambda^6 t^4} \text{ coef.}$$

$$= 6! \left\{ \left[1 + (e^{\lambda} - 1)t \right]^6 \right\}_{\lambda^6 t^4} \text{ coef.}$$

$$= 6! \binom{6}{4} (e^{\lambda} - 1)^4 \lambda^6 \text{ coef.}$$

$$= \frac{6! 6!}{4! 2!} \left\{ e^{\frac{4\lambda}{6}} - 4 e^{\frac{3\lambda}{6}} + 6 e^{\frac{2\lambda}{6}} - 4 e^{\frac{\lambda}{6}} \right\} \lambda^6 \text{ coef.}$$

$$= \frac{6! 6!}{4! 2!} \left[\frac{(4/6)^6}{6!} - 4 \frac{(3/6)^6}{6!} + 6 \frac{(2/6)^6}{6!} - 4 \frac{(1/6)^6}{6!} \right] \approx \boxed{0.515}$$